



Livermore Area
Recreation & Park District

Ravenswood

The Quilts of **Mary Gasperik**



Ravenswood Historic Site

2817 Arroyo Road, Livermore, California

10 a.m. to 4 p.m., March 14-15, 1992

Curator: Susan Salser

Since the presentation of Mary Gasperik's quilts in this exhibit, Gasperik's granddaughter, Susan Salser, has done extensive research. Notice comments in red throughout the catalog where Salser updates, enhances, and corrects the record.

Mary Gasperik quilts form show

Welcome to the Ravenswood Historic Site Mary Gasperik Quilt Show featuring more than 50 creations by this unique and special quilter. This is the first time ever that so many of her quilts have been displayed together.

The Livermore Area Recreation and Park District is indebted to three of Mary's granddaughters, Karen Krueger Finn, Susan Krueger Salser and Linda Krueger Lechlan, as well as to other family members, for making these quilts available for this show, and to the Amador Valley Quilters for funding and staffing this show.

Mary Gasperik was born Maria Mihalovits in Albertin Hungary (then part of the Austro-Hungarian empire) on Jan. 25, 1888. At age 16 she and two sisters emigrated to America, settling in the Chicago area. She married fellow Hungarian, Stephen Gasperik, on Nov. 18, 1906, and lived the rest of her life in the Chicago area.

She came to America very adept in sewing and cooking, including crocheting, cut-work embroidery, dressmaking, etc.

Daughter Elsie Gasperik Krueger later told her daughters that Mary's crocheting and embroidery decorated every conceivable object in the Gasperik living quarters, behind and above the grocery store which her father operated. Fringes, lace and embroidery abounded. They surrounded and clothed Elsie, who came to detest the elaborate over-decoration and fanciness which so pleased Mary.

Her work is even more impressive when you consider that she did not begin quilting until she was over 40 years of age.

Susan Krueger Salser thinks her grandmother began quilting as a result of the 1933 Sears Roebuck Quilt Contest and the 1933-34 Chicago World's Fair Quilt Exhibit. This fair was called "The Century of Progress" and Mary's earliest quilts were embroidered "Century of Progress" on the backs.

Mary carefully "read" newspapers of the time for quilt patterns and subscribed to the Detroit News especially for the quilting columns. Many of her quilts originated from published or traditional patterns, but she usually added more appliqué, more quilting, more embroidery, or changed the pattern in some way.

Although she learned to speak English when her children went to school, she could not read or write English well.

Mary thrived on competition and entered many contests with the remarkable results of earning numerous ribbons.

Her family says that when creating a quilt she worked almost non-stop, driven by the need to finish it and display it for family, friends and in competition.

Her family thinks she made more than 100 quilts, all either in Chicago or East Hazelcrest, Ill. However, some of the quilts have been lost, burned or worn out. All three Krueger granddaughters are interested in learning more about Mary's quilts and tracing those that have disappeared.

Mary's quilting skill and artistry was always appreciated by her family and friends, but only in a display of so many of her quilts, can one truly appreciate her talent and effort.



Mary's Family:

Mary and Stephen Gasperik had three children:
Elmer, Elsie and Stephen.

Elmer married Doris Schultz and had Kathy (Wessing), Michael, Robert and David.

Elsie married Maynard Krueger and had Karen (Finn), Linda (MacLachlan), and Susan (Salser).

Stephen married Erika Steckel and had Joanne, Charlene (Shipp) and Louise.





Mary works on "Hungarian Girls," No. 1, in 1941.

1. Hungarian Girls, 1941, 78 x 94 inches
Owner: Doris Gasperik

Awards: First prize, Illinois State Fair, 1943; Grand award, Illinois State Fair, 1960; displayed in Chicago department stores

This quilt was one of Mary Gasperik's favorites. The costumes worn by the peasant girls represent typical native Hungarian dress. The couple in the center was duplicated in a framed wall hanging given to Mary Gasperik's daughter Elsie (and now owned by her granddaughter Linda). Elmer and Doris Gasperik picked this quilt as their "first choice" when about 20 quilts and tops were divided among family members after Mary's death. Notice the gracefully bending flowers in pots between the girls, as well as the delicate white embroidery on the sleeves.

2. Hosannah, 74 x 91 inches
Owner: Doris Gasperik

"Hosannah," a traditional pattern, is also called "The Palm" and is said to originate in pre-revolutionary Maine. Mary used a traditional setting from a traditional pattern, but note the striped inner border and the unusually cut corners. Mary always added something of her own design to enhance every quilt.

3. Indiana Wreath, 1940s, 73 x 99 inches
Owner: Doris Gasperik

One of four surviving "Indiana Wreath" quilts made by Mary about 50 years ago, this lovely quilt is distinct because only pin dots and solid fabrics are used. It also has narrow brown leaves, rather than the green ones used on some of the other quilts and has wheat sheaves under the vase as well as grapes covering it.

4. Indiana Wreath, 1940s, 73 x 99 inches
Owner: Linda Krueger MacLachlan

The appliqué on this "Indiana Wreath" is virtually identical to Karen's (Quilt No. 5), but the quilting is very different. The inspiration for the appliqué design was probably Rose Kretsinger's 1927 Indiana Wreath, although Mary made the central wreath oval rather than round. Notice the quilting on this version, especially the sunburst of double quilted lines, which extend from the top half of the central bouquet to the surrounding wreath.

5. **Indiana Wreath**, 1940-1945,
80 x 101 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn

The "Indiana Wreath" quilts won ribbons in several state fairs. Since four were made, it is not known which quilt won which ribbon; however, there are photos of some of them displaying ribbons, indicating that a quilt with wheat descending from the bowl (Susan's or Doris') was a winner. This perfect condition quilt is Karen's favorite.

6. **Dutch Girl**, 1950, 66 x 82 inches

Owner: Doris Gasperik

Award: Second prize, Illinois State Fair
Using only two fabrics, Mary created a charming, pale blue and white quilt, picturing a little girl in Dutch costume and a windmill surrounded with two rows of tulips. Note the embroidery.

7. **Double Feather Star**, 1935,
76 x 101 inches

Owner: Susan Krueger Salser

There is a typed "exhibit card" among Mary's papers reading "The Double Feather Star. This pattern was originally designed by a Mr. Hamill for his sweetheart, Mary Hayward." This information was copied from Marie Webster's book: *Quilts, Their Story and How to Make Them*. The date and title are embroidered on the back of the quilt. The quilt was well used by Elsie Gasperik Krueger, the owner's mother, and is faded and worn. The fabrics now are a pale pink solid and a red print; the pink may once have been white.

*Mary's entry in
the 1938
Detroit News
Quilt Contest
hangs against
the back wall,
left of the gap.
It is No. 52 in
today's show.*



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Correction: The photo was NOT taken at the 1938 *Detroit News* Contest. The photo was taken at a Tuley Park (Chicago) quilt show. The photo is dated October 31, 1936.

Enhancement: Four different Gasperik quilts can be seen in this photo: 1-[Wedding Bouquet](#) (now at the Los Angeles County Museum of Art, (dated 1933 on the front and embroidered 1936 on the back), bottom row, middle of left hand side); 2-[Laurel Wreath](#), 1935, bottom row (this quilt was probably sent to Detroit, in 1935 or 1937); 3-[Four Little Pigs](#), upper row; and 4-[Double Feather Star](#) at the end of the upper row. The right-facing orientation of the middle feather in the applique block tells me that this is the faded DFS quilt dated 1935, the quilt I own and the one which my mom kept on her bed for years and helped make the pattern for (from Webster's book).

8. Double Feather Star, 1950s,

77 x 100 inches

Owner: Doris Gasperik

This "Double Feather Star" quilt is thought to have been the first prize winner at the 1958 Illinois State Fair. Maroon is a color Mary used very rarely.

9. Indian Feather Star, mid-late 1930s, 77 x 96 inches

Owner: Linda Krueger MacLachlan
In Hall and Kretsinger's *The Romance of the Patchwork Quilt in America*, this star pattern is called "California Star." Mary added six feathers like those in the two previous quilts, plus the flying geese border.

10. Road to Recovery, 1938-1939, 78 x 95 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn
This quilt was very important to Mary. It is her interpretation of the 1930s era, symbolizing the journey from depression to hope and then recovery. The end of the journey is depicted by the Trylon and Perisphere, symbols of the 1939 New York World's Fair. The owner says: "While not Grandma Moses, this is definitely Grandma Gasperik." The following is the English translation of Mary Gasperik's Hungarian description of this quilt, "This dear old lady is trying to bear the trials of poverty inflicted upon her by the depression, and in passing along with the years, she must stop and rest to gather fresh courage to reach the *World of Tomorrow*. Heedless of the traffic, only one thought persists in her mind, to attain her goal. The autumn leaves represent the poverty of the depression as it touched humanity. The birds are



Mary made "Road to Recovery," No. 10, between 1938-39.

singing songs of encouragement. Beyond those mountains lies Recovery, the New York World's Fair of 1939."

11. Bridal Bouquet, 1956,
77 x 92 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn

Awards: 1957 Illinois State
Fair: First Prize for Appliqué;

First Prize for Most Artistic
Mary asked Karen what color
she would like her wedding
quilt to be. Karen chose pink
gingham. Her mother, Elsie,
questioned this choice, and
now Karen feels her mother
may have been right. Mary
did as her granddaughter
asked, saying that she had
never done much work in
gingham. Mary used the
central lilies design in several
of her other quilts. The
wonderful quilting in the
pink gingham is difficult to
see from a distance. At the
top of the gingham center are
quilted wedding bells.

Additional flowers and
leaves are quilted throughout,
and embroidery adds details
to the 16 bouquets encircling the
center panel. Karen and her husband
have never slept under their wedding
quilt, nor has it been washed—hence the
original pencil marks remain.

12. Wedding Quilt, 1944, 72 x 96 inches

Owner: Doris Gasperik

Award: Most artistic, best of show,
Illinois State Fair, 1946

This is the first of two wedding quilts
made for Mary's son Elmer and his wife
Doris. Mary was a real romantic, and
wedding celebrations were especially
important to her. In the four hexagons
above the white satin wedding bells is
the year "1944." The pink bow and lilies
are also made of satin. This quilt was
very special to Mary. A somewhat
similar wedding quilt was made several



Mary's 1957 "Bridal Bouquet" entry in the Illinois State Fair, No. 11, took first prize for appliqué work and for being most artistic.

years earlier and is owned by the Los
Angeles County Museum of Art.

13. Pansies, 1940, 77 x 86 inches

Owner: Linda Krueger MacLachlan

The center of this lovely quilt is a basket
of interlaced blue appliquéd strips filled
with a profusion of purple and yellow
pansies. A graceful ribbon of blue
surrounds the center medallion. The
quilting includes a feathered circle
around the basket, and the nine-petaled,
fleur de lis toward the corners and center
of each side.

14. Bouquet, 1933, 78 x 88 inches

Owner: Doris Gasperik

"Bouquet" is a magnificent quilt, which was never finished. Only part of one border and its binding is left to do. The family thinks Mary simply ran out of fabric to complete it. It will remain a mystery as to why Mary failed to finish such a small part of this quilt. On the back of the quilt is embroidered: "M.G., A CENTURY OF 'PROGRESS', 1933."

15. Star Arcturus, 1934, 77 x 91 inches

Owner: Susan Krueger Salser

The "Star Arcturus" was the motif or logo of the 1933-34 Chicago World's Fair, whose theme was "Century of Progress International Exposition." Mary's quilt notebook contains a similar "Century of Progress" design by Nancy Cabot from a Chicago Tribune quilt column.

Mary's quilt has orange crescent moons with embroidered faces in the four corners, instead of the star "tails" around corners suggested by Ms. Cabot. Mary also elaborated on the motif, and added small stars in each corner of the "plain" alternating block, as well as a larger star in the center of a quilted wreath. Mary loved this quilt and didn't understand when it did not receive the same praise from friends and relatives as did her other quilts.

She would be very happy to know that this quilt has been selected to be part of a traveling quilt exhibit relating to the 1933-34 Chicago World's Fair.

16. Colonial Quilting Bee or Betsy Ross, 1930s, 79 x 92 inches

Owner: Linda Krueger MacLachlan

The center of this quilt is comprised of a pieced, miniature example of the Century of Progress "Unknown Star" with appliquéd "Lemon" or "Le Moyne" stars in two corners and the "Star Arcturus" in the other two, being quilted by four colonial ladies. Twenty additional ladies "sit" about the rest of the quilt, each with different hair styles, ornaments, appliquéd dresses, and each working on a different quilt. Faces, hands, shoes, hair, sleeve and petticoat ruffles and chair backs are all appliquéd. Centered above the framed quilt, Betsy Ross sits face-on, sewing the original Stars and Stripes. Centered below the framed quilt is a Hungarian girl sewing the Hungarian flag (with the old Austro-Hungarian Imperial coat-of-arms rather than the more recent red star). Her outfit and decorative embroidery are similar to that on the Hungarian Girls Harvest Festival Quilt (No.1). This quilt, with its clever quilt within a quilt, was Mary's pride and joy, and one she showed at every opportunity. It depicts what she loved best: quilting, America and Hungary-the land of her birth.

17. Peach Posy, 1940's, 68 x 96 inches

Owner: Doris Gasperik

Mary's son Elmer and his wife Doris used this quilt and a similar one extensively. The pair were made for their sons Robert and Michael. The two quilts differ slightly in their quilting—one has an unquilted border. This is an unusual setting for the 12 blocks. The blocks are set in two rows surrounded by very thin bands of brown border fabric and a extensive amount of fancy quilting.

18. Appliqué Children's Dresses

Owners: Three granddaughters
Several children's dresses made by Mary for granddaughters Karen, Linda and Susan Krueger.

19. Pink Leaf, 1944, 73 x 88 inches

Owner: Doris Gasperik
Award: First prize, Illinois State Fair, 1944

This pink and green, leaf wedding quilt was given by Mary to her son Elmer and his wife Doris as a first wedding anniversary gift. In the center are quilted a pair of bells and the couple's wedding year, 1944. The yellow lilies on the top of this quilt were duplicated in an appliqué wall hanging and later in white on a wedding bouquet quilt for granddaughter Karen.

20. Blue Leaf with Blue Birds, 1944, 84 x 93 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn
Mary made three or four quilts which included four rows of leaves on vines with similar oval wreaths of flowers and leaves. Each had other additional details. This quilt, which she gave to her daughter Elsie, has three appliquéd bluebirds, each carrying a pink flower in its beak. At the top of the quilt is a pink bow surrounded by appliquéd flowers. In the center of the oval wreath is quilted, in great detail, a basket of flowers. Note the embroidered details and the spectacular quilting, especially of the birds surrounding the top bow.

21. Leaf and Vine, 1954, 84 x 94 inches

Owner: Louise Gasperik
This strikingly dramatic quilt uses much more contrast than most of Mary's other quilts. The strong burgundy against rose and cream shows her precise appliqué skill and tiny quilting stitches to good advantage. To this familiar leaf and vine design, she has added a variation on a laurel leaf design in the center top. This quilt was selected by Elsie Gasperik Krueger, on behalf of Mary, to be given to Mary's granddaughter Louise.

22. Tree of Life, 1938, 68 x 89 inches

Owner: Linda Krueger MacLachian
Elsie C. Krueger, Mary's daughter, adapted this design from a Kaumagraph transfer pattern. When Elsie showed her mother the design, Mary demanded that Elsie add more birds. Elsie refused, saying it would make the design too cluttered. Mary quilted in the four additional birds she wanted. The date "1938" is quilted at the center top. Because this is Linda's birth year, she was promised this quilt as a child. This quilt has the finest quilting (12 stitches per inch on front and back) of any that Linda owns.

23. *Tree of Life*, late 1930's,
66 x 91 inches

Owner: Susan Krueger Salser

This quilt has a name label on the back, indicating it was exhibited. It is not clear, however, which of the five "Tree of Life" quilts won first prize in the 1842 Illinois State Fair for artistic merit and which won second prize in the 1940 Detroit News Contest. Note the wonderful appliquéd birds. Compare the quilting patterns, number of trunks, colors and placement of flowers and birds, and finished edge shape with the other two "Trees." The batting in this quilt is about two inches short on the top and bottom.

24. *Tree of Life*, 1942, 81 x 90 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn

Karen thinks this was the last "Tree of Life" quilt made, because it is the only one with two trunks. She treasures it because her mother, Elsie, was involved in the design. Besides the two "Tree of Life" quilts her sisters own, two were given as wedding gifts to one of their mother's friends. Look in the quilting for the date "1942" and three birds, as well as a large squirrel at the bottom, sitting in the grass.

25. *Daisies Won't Tell*, 1940's,
76 x 94 inches

Owner: Susan Krueger Salser

Awards: First prize, Illinois State Fair, 1946; Second prize, Indiana State Fair

An unusual lettering style spells out "Loves Me Loves Me Not" above and "Daisies Won't Tell" under the heart, formed by a double row of appliquéd white daisies on a soft green background. Very fine diamond cross-hatching (1/4-inch), fills the central area of the quilt. Larger (1/2-inch) cross-hatching, interrupted by several quilted leaf patterns, fills the surrounding area to the borders. This is a superb example of Mary's artistry, and is in perfect condition.

26. *Indians*, Mid-1950s, 63 x 81 inches

Owner: Robert Gasperik

Mary gave a "Seven Little Indians" quilt to six of her grandchildren. Each of the "Indian" quilts has three appliquéd trees, a bird, a rabbit and a squirrel. The suns on the quilts made in the 1950s are appliquéd, as well as embroidered. The colors and the quilting patterns were similar, but never identical.

Linda, left, and Karen slept with two of the "Farmer in the Dell," No. 35-36, quilts in the mid-1950s.



27. **Indian Boys**, early 1940s,
54 x 68 inches

Owner: Linda Krueger MacLachlan
Each of the "Indians" quilts made for Mary's grandchildren had the same appliquéd components, but different fabrics and different quilted designs. The quilting in this version includes an Indian bust in the lower center, intertwined feathered vines in the yellow border and water lilies in the upper corners.

28. **Indians**, Mid-1950s, 66 x 79 inches

Owner: Doris Gasperik and son
Award: First prize, best novelty, Illinois State Fair, 1954

This "Indians" quilt was made for Mary's grandson, Michael. It is similar to the two others made for his brothers. They were made 10 years after those made for her granddaughters. Note that this quilt was expanded to fit a larger bed. The Indian's hair is embroidered and there is an extra rabbit.

29. **Indians**, 1943, 52 x 66 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn
Look for the five elephants quilted into this "Indians" quilt, but note the absence of a buffalo or Indian bust. The owner used this favorite quilt to convince her three sons to take a nap when they were three and four years of age.

30. **Cactus**, 1959, 45 x 53 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn
Award: Second prize, 1960 Illinois State Fair

"Cactus" was made for Karen's son David when Mary was 72. It has never been used and is in mint condition. Unlike most of her quilts, it does not have any embroidery or printed fabric in it. The quilt uses a traditional diagonal setting and very narrow lattice strips to separate blocks.

31. **Snowflake**, prior to 1953,
83 x 96 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn
Elsie Krueger gave her daughter this "Snowflake" quilt in about 1968. Karen admits that it is her least favorite quilt, and she forgot about it for about 15 years. It appears to be a kit quilt with the colored stars added. It has no border, which is very unusual for Mary.

32. **Calico Rose**, 1940's, 85 x 97 inches

Owner: Susan Krueger Salser
Award: Second prize in Marshall Field Exhibit, 1942

Mary performs her usual magic with fabric and colors in this charming, traditional pattern set in a traditional manner. The quilting, however, is not as close or as inventive as in her other quilts. Notice the lovely swag borders with fleur de lis.

33. **Grandmother's Victory Garden**,
1942, 84 x 98 inches

Owner: Charlene Gasperik Shipp
"Grandmother's Victory Garden" is a wonderful explosion of color in a non-traditional "grandmother's flower garden" setting. The rather formal "laurel wreath"-like appliqués are a strange addition, as are the letter "Vs" in the corners. It is traditionally and simply quilted.

34. **Delectable Mountains**, 1953,
84 x 100 inches

Owner: David Gasperik
Award: First prize, Illinois State Fair, 1960

This traditional pattern is enhanced by the addition of four graceful birds appliquéd near the center and with "Pine Tree" blocks around the edge. There also are quilted birds, feathers, leaves and cross hatching.

35. *Farmer in the Dell*, 1939-1940,
50 x 68 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn
Mary added real pockets to this quilt because the owner told her pockets should not be fake. Although Mary probably never flew in an airplane, she felt them important enough to include on several quilts and had to be talked out of putting them on others. Notice all of the wonderful embroidered touches which add so much to the quilt.

36. *Farmer in the Dell*, 1939-1940,
50 x 69 inches

Owner: Linda Krueger MacLachlan
Linda adored this quilt as a young child and loved having it on her bed because the farmer's beard is fuzzy, and he and the milkmaid have real pockets. Her mother told her that the little boy riding to school was intended to represent Linda's father, who did ride to school on horseback when he was 11-14 years old.

37. *Morning Glory*, 1960,
68 x 102 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn
Award: Illinois State Fair, early 1960s
Marie Webster's book (referred to in the book *Quilts, Their Story and How to Make Them*, No. 7) shows a similar quilt with the flowers and leaves set in an oval. Mary added more flowers and leaves, made them plumper and fuller, and arranged them in a rectangular wreath. Notice the central, quilted oval feathered medallion with a double row of quilting radiating out to the appliqué. The three shades of apricot scallops in the border are typical of Mary's quilts. This may have been the last quilt that Mary completed.

38. *Morning Glory*, 65 x 97 inches

Owner: Doris Gasperik
This is one of a pair of quilts done in three shades of blue, both exactly alike. These quilts have been much-loved and frequently used.

39. *Double Trellis*, 1933, 72 x 91 inches

Owner: Susan Krueger Salser
Susan thinks this is Mary's first completed cotton appliqué quilt. On the back is embroidered "M.G. Century of Progress 1933." Notice the triangles are appliquéd, not pieced. The presence of knots on the outside indicates she was still learning the basics of quilt making. Simple, large, appliquéd red posies climb the two trellises and frame the embroidered "M.G." on the front. Susan especially likes the color choice—Hungary's national colors. Mary came to regard this quilt as "primitive" and "unaccomplished" and thus, never displayed it. Her later quilts used less coarse cotton and thinner batting. This quilting is simple and widely spaced.

40. *Blue Pinwheel*, mid-late 1930s,
61 x 98 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn
This is one of a pair of quilts, made from rough "homespun" cotton and an indigo blue calico print, that often topped one of the stacks of quilts Mary stored on two beds. Although Karen always saw a muslin fabric covering the stack, this quilt has been noticeably used and is slightly faded.

41. Baby Blocks, 1958-1959,
46 x 65 inches

Owner: Linda Krueger MacLachlan
Award: Blue ribbon at an Illinois State Fair

This was a birth gift for Mary's great-grandson born in February 1959. Notice the touches of embroidery on the appliques and the interior scallops in the pink, inner border and the quilted baby blocks.

42. Smiling Doll, 1945, 48 x 63 inches

Owner: Susan Krueger Salser

The doll on this quilt originally had a pout on her lips, but Susan replaced it with a more pleasing smile in 1968. Susan never resembled the chubby, curly-haired, blue-eyed blonde doll and grew up feeling that her grandmother wished that she had. Notice the elaborately patterned quilting radiating from the central area.

43. Four Pigs, 1937, 38 x 42 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn

This was designed by Elsie Gasperik Krueger and made by Mary for Karen, her granddaughter. "The Four Pigs" was used by three granddaughters and three great-grandsons and was much used and enjoyed by all. "My grandmother did a great pig face, unlike the girl doll faces," says Karen.

44. What are Little Boys Made Of?, 1957,
48 x 72 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn

Award: First prize, best novelty quilt, Illinois State Fair, 1957

Made for Mary's first great-grandchild, Andrew Finn, born June 1957, this quilt has never been used. Quilted designs include sailboats, fish, cornucopias and flowers. The boys' garments include "real" pockets and buttons. Several

fabrics in this quilt were used to make appliquéd dresses for her granddaughters 20 years earlier. Embroidered details are in the boys and animals, but not on the flowers.

45. What are Little Girls Made Of?,
1939-1940, 22 x 23 inches

Owner: Karen Krueger Finn

Award: Prize in Detroit News Contest, 1940

This quilt was made for Karen when she was in pre-school. Mary liked to appliqué chubby blond girls. Although Karen was never blond, she admits to being chubby. She used this in her doll buggy to cover her Shirley Temple doll.



Mary and husband Stephen, with the quilt "What are Little Girls Made Of?," No. 45.

46. Salmon Whole Cloth, 37 x 44 inches
Owner: Doris Gasperik
Mary made many similar quilts for her grandchildren, several of which have been worn out. This one received care. The quilting designs are farther apart on this quilt, which could indicate that it was made early in Mary's quilting career.

47. Satin Whole Cloth, 1937-1938,
34 x 51 inches
Owner: Linda Krueger MacLachlan
The quilting on this satin piece includes a central tear-drop shaped medallion outlined with feathering and a feathered wreath in each corner. Made for Linda's birth in January 1938, this quilt remains in excellent condition because it can be encased in its own white percale cover with eyelet-trimmed, central cut-out in the shape of the middle medallion.

48. Trip Around the World,
31 x 36 inches
Owner: Linda Krueger MacLachlan
Linda attached a backing to this quilt fragment in February 1992 so that it could be included in this display. Linda thinks the quilt's small, one-inch squares of many colors are in keeping with one of Mary's quilting phases. It is unknown how Mary planned to use this piece.

49. Nursery Rhyme, 74 x 91 inches
Owner: Doris Gasperik
Award: Illinois State Fair, 1950s
Made for one of Mary's grandchildren, this delicate quilt has the scallops she loved on both sides of the yellow border. Notice the wonderful embroidered touches on the children. This design probably was not original, but came from a commercial source. Note the faintly visible, stenciled numbers and letters in the lower left edge of the center panel.

50. Red Tulips, 1933, 61 x 95 inches
Owner: Karen Krueger Finn
"Red Tulips" was one of Mary's first quilts. As a self-taught quilter, she did not know that she should not quilt straight through the appliqué. When Karen was about 12 years of age and participating in one of the occasional family quilt viewings (Mary would 'unpeel' a bed as they all stood around commenting), she said, "Grandma, this is the best of all," referring to the "Red Tulip" quilt. Mary immediately gave it to her. The back of this quilt is embroidered "M.G. A CENTURY OF 'PROGRSS', 1893-1933". Her English was also self-taught.

51. Pink Rose Wreath, 1938,
74 x 95 inches
Owner: Kathy Gasperik Wessing
Awards: First prize, Michigan State Fair; Second prize, Indiana State Fair; Fourth prize, Detroit News Contest
Quilted into the top and bottom of the front of this quilt is the year "1938," while a lovely pink, scalloped border frames delicate rose wreaths. Mary gave this quilt to her youngest granddaughter, Kathy, instead of an Indian Quilt.

Update for 51. Pink Rose Wreath: "Owner: Kathy Gasperik Wessing" should be "Owner: Kathy Gasperik Jacob".
Correction for 51. Pink Rose Wreath: "Fourth prize, Detroit News Contest" should be "First Prize (Finished Appliquéd Quilts, News Pattern), Detroit News Contest 1938." The family calls this quilt "Rose Wreaths" and the Detroit News pattern name was called "Roses and Forget-Me-Nots."



Mary, left, standing, with her quilt "Laurel Wreath," No. 52, at a competition.

52. Laurel Wreath, 1935, 86 x 94 inches
 Owner: Karen Krueger Finn
 Award: First prize in Detroit News patterns, Second highest overall (grand prize), Detroit News Contest, 1938
 This "Laurel Wreath" was considered a "big prize winner" because it traveled to several contests. Mary entered the Detroit News' annual contests at least four times and won at least three times, according to newspaper articles. This colorful quilt has 30 large blocks: 15 individual flowers, 10 flowers set into laurel wreaths and five birds set into laurel wreaths. The finely scalloped border is both quilted and appliquéd with laurel wreaths. Embroidery is everywhere—on birds, flowers and leaves.

53. Field Flowers, 77 x 88 inches
 Owner: Susan Krueger Salser
 Each of the charming wreaths in this quilt is the same, but oriented differently. The fabric choices for the birds are wonderful, and Susan remembers her mother having a blouse from one of the bird fabrics. Notice the wheat sprigs and all the lovely embroidery on the flowers. Susan thinks this quilt was made after Mary's husband, Stephen, retired and they bought a house in East Hazelcrest, Ill. Mary loved growing fruits, vegetables and flowers, and Susan sees this quilt as the one that reflects that side of Mary: the happy, outdoor gardener.

Update for the photo caption: "Mary, left, standing, with her quilt "Laurel Wreath," No. 52, with Tuley Park Quilt Club members, Tuley Park, Chicago, October 30, 1936"

Correction for 52. Laurel Wreath: Mary Gasperik won many prizes and honorable mention ribbons at the 1935, 1937, 1938, and 1940, *Detroit News* Quilt Shows. The News published prize lists, but they did not list the names of the quilts. There is no complete inventory of which quilts were displayed and which ribbons each quilt won. In 1937 we know she submitted four quilts and won four honorable mention ribbons. Her highest prize, a first in finished applique, was at the 1938 show. She won a second prize in the applique quilts category at the 1940 show. Mary Gasperik was an eager competitor who encouraged fellow south side Chicago quilters to travel by bus with her to the *Detroit News* shows.