Uncoverings 1998

Volume 19 of the Research Papers of the American Quilt Study Group

Edited by Virginia Gunn



Authors and Editor

Tracy Barron grew up in Virginia, but now calls Massachusetts her home. She earned her B.A. in English and has a Master of Arts in Teaching. When she resumed her teaching career after taking time out to raise four children, she discovered quilt history. This led to a commitment to combine her love of quilts and English in her scholarly work. Tracy has previously published on Rachel Field's quilt imagery in *Uncoverings* 1996.

Carol Elmore lives in Manhattan, Kansas, and serves as president of the Konza Prairie Quilt Guild and on the board of the Kansas Quilters' Organization. She is an appraiser certified by the American Quilter's Society and the Professional Association of Appraisers of Quilted Textiles. Carol holds both M.L.S. and J.D. degrees and is a Riley County law librarian and a reference librarian at Kansas State University.

Ronnie Elmore earned his M.S. degree at the University of Missouri and his D.V.M. degree at the University of Illinois. He is the associate dean at the College of Veterinary Medicine, Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas. His career in veterinary medicine led to an avocational interest in pets belonging to presidents. He and his wife also share an enthusiasm for quilts related to presidents.

Judy Elsley was born and raised in England, but now lives in Utah where she is an associate professor of English at Weber State University. Her revised Ph.D. dissertation, Quilts as Text(iles), Peter Land Press, and her book of essays, Getting Comfortable, Jumping Cholla Press, were both published in 1997. She also co-edited Quilt Cul-

ture: Tracing the Patterns issued by the University of Missouri Press in 1994. This is her third paper in *Uncoverings*.

Virginia Gunn, Ph.D., the editor of Uncoverings, served on the board of AQSG from 1985 to 1994. She is a professor of clothing, textiles, and interiors and the director of graduate studies for the School of Family and Consumer Sciences at the University of Akron in Ohio. Her research focuses on women's history and on nineteenth-century American textiles, costume, and decorative arts.

Heather Lenz holds a B.A. in art history and a B.F.A. in sculpture from the Honors College at Kent State University in Ohio. Her work has been exhibited at galleries in Ohio and New York City, and the *Interview Game*, her spoof on the critic-artist dialogue, is sold at museum shops across the country. Heather has received grants and scholarships to support her work in quilt research, art, and filmmaking.

Dorothy Osler earned a B.Sc. in geology from the University of Newcastle on Tyne and began work in museum curatorship. For twenty-five years she has combined lecturing, teaching, and writing about quilting with work as a freelance editor. Her research focuses on British quiltmaking history and she has published four quilting books including *Traditional British Quilts* (1994). She served on the British Quilters' Guild Executive Committee as the first Heritage Officer from 1983 to 1989.

Jenny Yearous completed her first M.A. degree in anthropology and worked for ten years as an archaeologist. She earned her second M.A. in Museum Studies at the University of Nebraska and served as the first collections manager at the International Quilt Study Center. She is now curator of collections management at the State Historical Society of North Dakota. She is interested in helping small museums care for their textile collections.



Index

Page numbers in boldface refer to illustrations.

Albers, Joseph, 131 Almy, William, 159-60, 162, 177 American Board of Commissioners of Foreign Missions, 77, 91 Arkwright, Richard, 157, 159 Atkins, Jacqueline, 80

Bains, Edward, 160, 162
Ballam, Harry, 161
Barthes, Roland, 141
Belle Springs Creamery, 22
Bennett, C. E., 164
Betterton, Shiela, 60
Bliss, Emma, 84
Brackman, Barbara, 156, 161
Braun, Lilian Jackson, 137
Brown, Moses, 159-60, 162, 177

Candlewick bedspread, 10
Cawelti, John, 142
Chadwick, Carol, 142
Christie, Agatha, 142
Clark, George A., 160, 164
Clark, George Aitkin, 161, 163-64, 177
Clark, James, 160, 177
Clark, James Jr., 160
Clark, John, 160
Clark, Patrick [Peter], 160
Clark, Ricky, 81
Clark, William, 161, 177
Clues in the Calico, 156

Coats, Andrew, 161
Coats, James, 161, 177
Coats, James [Jr.], 161
Coats, Peter, 161
Colby, Averil, 62
Comforter, wholecloth, 35
Conant, Susan, 137
Cooke, Lynne, 112
Cooper, Grace Rogers, 156, 161, 163-64
Copp family textiles, 161-62
Cottage industry, 37
Crews, Patricia, 156
Crompton, Samuel, 157

Dalton, Annie, 60 Davidson, Diane Mott, 138 Dillow, Sara, 155-56 Doyle, Conan, 147 Duncan Kunigunde, 10 DuPont, 171, 178

Eco, Umberto, 148
Eisenhower, Ida Stover: in
Abilene, KS, 22-30; children
Arthur, Dwight David, Earl,
Edgar, Paul, and Roy, 21-23; in
Denison, TX, 21-28; husband
David, 15-17, 22-24; at Land
University, 15; in Lecompton
and Hope, KS, 15-20; parents
Simon and Elizabeth Stover, 8;

Eisenhower, Ida Stover, continued photograph, 16, 24; relative Dr. Abraham Lincoln Eisenhower, 22; uncle Billy Link, 9; wedding, 15; youth in Virginia, 8-14 Ellis, Peter, 138

Ellis, Peter, 138 Evans, Christine Anne, 140

Fabrics:

Cotton sateen, 51-52, **54**, **56**, **57**, 60, 63
Flat weave cotton, 51
Turkey red twill, 51
Farrar, Elizabeth, 72
Farrar, Mrs., 78
Fiske, Fidelia, 91
Fiske Girls' School (female seminary),
Oroomiah, Persia, 74, **75**, 91, 96-97
FitzRandolph, Mavis, 42-43, 46, 58, 61-62

Gardiner, George, 38, 42-44, 46, 48, 50, 58, 60, 63-64
Gardiner, Sarah, 43-44
Ghormley, Mary, 155
Gift: Imagination and the Erotic Life of Property, The, 112
Gleissner, Eva, 18
Good, Milton D., 17, 18
Good and Eisenhower Store, 17, 19, 20, 24
Guilds and Groups:
Boise Peace Quilters, 143
British Quilters' Guild, 51
Quilters Guild of Great Britain,

61

Hague, Parthenia, 162 Hamilton, Ann, 131-32 Hargreaves, James, 157 Hartman, Geoffrey, 147 Hasseltine, Ann, 91 Hillerman, Tony, 138 *Historical Directory, 1886*, 43 Huhn, Peter, 138 Hyde, Lewis, 110, 132

International Quilt Study Center, 165 Internet Quilt Fiction Bibliography, 137

James Collection, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, 165-66 James, P. D., 147

Kermode, Frank, 148 Kretsinger, Rose Good

Lacan, Jacques, 148 Lasansky, Jeannette, 78 Lincoln Ladies' Missionary Sewing Circle, 75-78, 81-82, 84, 88, 96-98

Lipsett, Linda, 79-80 Lister, Mrs., 47 Lowell Offering, The, 146 Lyon, Mary, 73, 82, 86, 90-95, **92**

Macheski, Cecilia, 152
Magazines and Journals:
Art Forum, 110
Art in America, 110
Scientific American, 164, 170
Marking designs, 53-54, 59
Mercerization, 170
Miller, Francis T., 9
Mount Holyoke Female Seminary, 73, 82, 86, 90-91

Museums: Stitches in Time, 138, 153 Trifles [a play], 144, 147-48, 152 American Museum in Bath, 60 Beamish Museum, England, 51 Turkey Tracks, 138, 144, 147, Dwight D. Eisenhower birth-Quilt detective-novel authors: place, 7 Dwight D. Eisenhower Mu-Atwood, Margaret, 138-39, 145, seum, 34 Banks, Carolyn, 138, 144, 151 Eisenhower Center, 7 National Museum of American Brown, Lizbie, 138, 144, 147, 152 History, 163 Dallas, Sandra, 152 Newspapers: Fowler, Earlene, 139, 152 Hope Herald [KS], 20 Frommer, Sara Hoskinson, 138, Noland, Kenneth, 131 Glaspell, Susan, 138, 144, 147-Porter, Rufus, 73 48, 152 Gosling, Paula, 138, 144, 147, Quilt detective novels: Alias Grace, 138-39, 145, 151 Hager, Jean, 138, 144, 146-47, The Body in the Kelp, 138, 142, 152 147, 153 Harper, Karen, 153 Buried in Quilts, 138, 152 Lawrence, Margaret, 153 Clue in the Patchwork Quilt, 153 Mason, Sarah J., 153 The Crimson Patch; an Asey Mayo Michaels, Barbara, 138, 153 Mystery, 153 Dark Road Home, 153 Page, Katherine Hall, 138, 142, The Dead of Winter, 138, 144, Paton Walsh, Jill, 138, 143, 153 147, 152 Death on the Drunkard's Path, Sutton, Margaret, 153 Taylor, Phoebe Atwood, 153 138, 144, 146-47, 152 Webb, Aliske, 138, 153 Fool's Puzzle, 139, 152 Hearts and Bones, 153 Quilt patterns, named: Anvil, 79 Irish Chain, 139, 152 Basket, 51 A Jury of Her Peers, 138, 144 Bars, 37 Murder at the Quilt Show, 138, Block, 62 Broken Star, 124, **128** Patchwork: A Novel of Suspense, Card Trick, 130 138, 144, 151 Cherry Basket, 27, 29, 30, 36 The Persian Pickle Club, 152 Chips and Whetstones, 112, A Piece of Justice: An Imogen **113**, 115 Quy Mystery, 138, 143, 147, Cross Ties, 79 153 Drunkard's Path, 114, 115, 143 Sew Easy to Kill, 153

Quilt patterns, continued Eight-Pointed Star, 11, 14, 27, **28**, 34, 36 Evening Star, 11, **14**, 27, **28**, 34 Feathered Star, 51 Four Patch, 34 Grandmother's Flower Garden, 36 Irish Chain, 36 Jacob's Ladder, 21 Log Cabin, 143 Nine Patch, 34-36, 78, 93 Old Maid's Puzzle, **26**, 27, 35 Pickle Dish, 114, **116** Pin Wheel, 79 Rocky Road to California, 143 Scrap Mosaic, 51 Six-Pointed Star with Hexagons, 11, 13, 34 Sixteen Patch, 34 Streak o' Lightning, 51, 62 Tea Box, 124, 127 Trip Around the World, 35-36 Tumbling Block, 11, **13**, 21 Turkey Tracks, 12, 34, 114 Twelve Patch, 26, 27, 35 Wandering Foot, 11, **12**, 34 Quilt tops, 37-38, 45-46, 48-52 Quilt "stampers," 37 Quilt Stories, 152 Quilting clubs or groups, 47-48 Quilting frames, 30, 123-24 Quilting parties, 41 Quilting patterns, English: cross-hatching, 58 Curved Feather, 55 Double Rose, 55 Fan, 55 Feather Wreath, 55 fern, 55 flat-iron, 55, **57** freehand, 53, 55

Goosefeather, 55 goose-wing border, 57 Half-bell, 55 leaf, 55, 58 Lover's Knot, 55 running feather, 48, 49 scallops, 57 scrolls, 57, 58 Single Rose, 55 square diamonds, 53 Sunflower, 55 Swag (Festoon), 55 swag border, **56**, **57** unnamed border, 57 Quilt-top designers, English: Allinson, Olive, 44, 45, 46, 60, Coulthard, Mrs., 46, 60 Fairless, Mary, 46, 60 Gardiner, George, (see Gardiner) Gowland, Mrs., 48, 49 Humble, Frances, 60 Peart, Jennie (Liddell), 46, 60, 61 Sanderson, Elizabeth (see Sanderson) Quilts: African-American quilts, 141; album quilts, 75-78, 80-82, 81; baby quilt, 124; English country quiltmaking, 40; crazy quilts, 25, 34-36; designed quilts, 38, 47-48, 55, 58; friendship quilts, 80; medallion quilts, 55; North Country (England) quilts, 41, 47, 51, 53, 55; scrap quilts, 36, 124, **126**, 129; rural Southern quilts, 141; star quilts, 48, 50-51, **52**, 61-62;

strippy/strip quilts, 37, 40, 46-

26, 35; wedding quilts, 47;

48, **49**, 51, 79, **129**; utility quilt,

Welsh quilts, 56-58; wholecloth quilts, 40-41, 45, 47-48, 50, 54, 56, 59, 62, 63 Quilts, named: Amish quilt, 124, **125** Baltimore Album quilt, 156 Broken Star quilt, 128 Harriet Powers's Bible quilts, Chips and Whetstones quilt, Cherry Basket quilt, 29 Crazy quilt, 25 Drunkard's Patch quilt, 115 Eight-Pointed Star quilt, 14, 28 Evening Star quilt, 14, 28 Mary Susan Rice's Missionary quilt, 78-80, 77, 79, 83, 85, **94**, **95**, 102-107 Old Maid's Puzzle and Twelve Patch quilt, 26 Painted Poppies quilt, 121, 123 Pickle Dish quilt, 116 Smocked quilt, 118, 119, 120 Star quilt, 52 Tea Box quilt, 127 Wandering Foot quilt, 12

Rainer, Yvonne, 131-32 Reynold, Betty, 137 Rice, Mary Susan: birth, 72; boat trip, 71-74; father Henry Rice, 83; family, 82-85; home, Hunt-Rice Tavern, 72, 73, 97; later life, 97-98; her missionary work, 96-97; mother Mary Rice, 84; photograph, 74 Richardson, Ena, 47 Rutherford, Louise, 46-47

Six-Pointed Star with Hexagons

quilt, 13

Sanderson, Elizabeth, 38, 42-43, 46, 50-51, 58-62, 64; apprentices, 60; photograph, 61; son William, 60; niece Bessie Ripley, 60 Schenck, Michael, 160 Sears, Roebuck and Company catalog, 166-68, 170-71, 177 Sewing groups or clubs, 44 Sewing machines, 163 Shared Threads, 80 Sibley, Mary (Yakimovicz): children, 122; daughter Jeannie (Joan) Sibley Powell, 112-17, 123; daughter Nancy Sibley Lenz, 117; grandson Gus Powell, 125, 129-30; husband Stephen, 122; parents and family, 118-22; photograph, Signatures, on Mary Susan Rice's Missionary Quilt:

Ames, Lucy, 103 Ames, Mary L., 105 Bemis, J. A. 103 Bemis, L. W., 103 Benjamin, Caroline S., 107 Billings, Adaline A., 104 Billings, Lydia, 105 Billings, Mary, 104 Brooks, Martha S., 104 Brooks, Susan D., 106 Colburn, Abby, 103 Colburn, Ellen F., 105 Colburn, Harriet, 106 Colburn, Sarah, 103 Dukin, Sarah, 106 Edwards, Mary, 89, 103-104

Farrar, Dorcas, 106-07

Fiske, Ellen A., 89, 102 Fiske, Marcia, 105

Fiske, Abby W., 103

Signatures, continued
Fiske, Martha, 106
Fiske, Sarah, 103
Fiske, Susan M., 103
Flag, Mary, 103
Flagg, Mary, 103
Flint, Abigail, 105
Flint, Francis, 106
Flint, Lydia, 105
Flint, Mary, 104, 105
Flint, Susan, 106
Gould, Im[?]da, 103
Hagar, Priscilla, 106
Hagar, S. C. 106
Hardy, Elizabeth, 106
Hartwell, Ellen, 105
Hartwell, Louisa, 104
Hartwell, Lucy, 103
Hartwell, Mary, 107
Mary, 90, 102
Park, Susan, 103
Parker, Martha, 103
Parker, Susan, 103
Parks, Susan, 103
Rice, Caroline A., 84, 104
Rice, James (brother), 82-83,
104
Rice, Louisa (sister), 85, 105
Rice, Mary (mother), 84, 85,
105
Rice, S. Catherine (sister), 85,
104
Russell, Mary N., 106
Shedd, Susan G., 87, 105
Sherburne, Susanna (aunt), 85,
104
Smith, Abigail, 103
Smith, Caroline, 103
Smith, Martha, 106
Smith, Nancy, 105
Stone, Edith L. P., 104, 106
Stone, Lucy, 104

Store, Lucy H., 102 Watts, Augusta, 104 Weston, H. G. (Harriet), 87, 93, 106 Wheeler, Abigail M., 104 Wheeler, Ellen, 106 Wheeler, Eliz., 105 Wheeler, Elizabeth F., 104 Wheeler, Eveline, 104 Wheeler, Louisa, 89, 105 Whitney, Caroline, 89, 107 Whitney, Sarah, 106 ____, Abby, 105 _____, Mary F., 103 dale, Elizabeth H., 107 Slater, Hannah Wilkinson, 159, 162, 177 Slater, Samuel, 159 Smith, Kiki, 110 Stephenson, Mary, 43 Strutt, Jedediah, 159

Thread:

Clark's O.N.T., 163-64, 168, 177
Grandma Dexter, 170
Lily, 160
Nylex, 178
Talon, 171
Twist De Luxe, 168, 171
Thread construction, 158, 161-72, 171
Thread manufacturers:
American Thread Co., 168
C. E. Bennett, 164

American Thread Co., 168
C. E. Bennett, 164
Coats and Clark, 171-72, 178
Francis Hord of Manchester,
170
Grandma Dexter, 170
Land L Clark Co. (Clark

Grandma Dexter, 170 J. and J. Clark Co. (Clark Thread Co.), 160-61, 167, 168, 172, 177-78 J & P Coats, 161, 167, 172, 177-78

Jonas Ralph of England, 170

Kerr & Co., 167, 169

Lily, 170

Merrick Thread Co., 167

Willimantic Thread Co., 167

Traditional Quilting, 42

Varnedoe, Kirk, 132 Vasarely, Victor, 131 Walker, Delbert, 123-24
Walker, Prudence Richardson, 84
Warshawski, V. I., 147
West Point, 23
White, George S., 159
Winsor, Jackie, 131-32
Winters, Robin, 110
Women's Ways of Knowing, 147

Young Lady's Friend, The, 72



In recognition of the very generous support given by

Bill Garoutte

for sponsoring AQSG's 1998 Seminar Keynote Speaker and for underwriting Uncoverings 1998



In memory of

Sally Jeter Garoutte

Leader in quilt history research and the founding of the American Quilt Study Group

Marker Silver

Paul D. Pilgrim November 9, 1942 - November 12, 1996

A nationally recognized artist, teacher, designer, collector, and quiltmaker, Paul Pilgrim was born and raised in California. With Gerald E. Roy, he founded Pilgrim/Roy Antiques and Interiors in Oakland in 1969. Later, he helped establish the American Quilter's Society Quilt Appraisal Certification Program in Paducah, where he also served as interior designer for the AQS museum and curated several exhibits, including the national touring exhibit "Gatherings: America's Quilt Heritage."

His greatest gift may have been in the area of education. Throughout his life, he brought vitality to teaching. No matter what age the students, he made the subject fun. The same feeling is evident in the group of twenty-nine quilts he made at the end of his life from antique quilt blocks. In creating the quilts in mostly asymmetrical patterns, he caught the essence of making quilts for all time. One can never again gaze at a quilter's collage and not remember Paul Pilgrim.

Presented in his memory by

Gerald E. Roy

Pilgrim/Roy Antiques and Interiors



Fairfield Processing Corporation, manufacturer of quilting products that endure the test of time.

Future generations will one day look back and affirm that the quality Poly-fil® battings added lasting life to the quilts they cherish today.



PO Box 1130, Danbury, CT 06813

Schoolhouse Enterprises

Exclusive Manufacturers of

Gridded Geese© and Other Fun Stuff!

for Quilters and Friends of Quilters

Reproduction Feed Sacks Patterns · Kits · Books Kaleidoscope Pendants Monthly \$pecial\$, too!

Call for your Free Catalog!
Toll-Free: (888) 84GEESE [844-3373]
(609) 628-2256 FAX: (609) 628-3048

e-mail: gridgees@algorithms.com
PO Box 305 · Tuckahoe, NJ 08250-0305 USA



100% COTTON FABRICS

New Collections

BASICS

Oakland Museum of California

Hills & Dales

Vintage

Summer Bouquet

NATURESCAPES

Silhouette
Willowood

nine lives

Italia

Baltimore Beauties®

COOL

ANDREA ANDREA ANDREA

In loving memory of our family's quilting heritage, the Pampe-Schleper Families honor

Lillian Elizabeth Emilie Frohbieter Bollinger Born Evansville, Indiana August 31,1911 Died Bellevue, Washington February 19,1998 Member of the Valley Quilters Guild, Hemet, CA

Grace Marie Frohbieter Pampe Born Evansville, Indiana January 10,1914 Died Evansville, Indiana March 23,1998 Volunteer for the Good Samaritan Home Auxiliary

Lillian was the prolific quilter and her sister Grace was the family's quilt protector. Each hoped future great- and great-grandchildren would know them best through their quilts.

ANDREA ANDREA ANDREA

The American Quilt Study Group is a nonprofit organization devoted to uncovering and disseminating the history of quilt-making as a significant part of American art and culture. AQSG encourages and supports research on quilts, quiltmaking, quiltmakers, and the textiles and materials of quilts. Membership and participation are open to all interested persons. For further information, contact the American Quilt Study Group, www.americanquiltstudygroup.org