Uncoverings 2014

Volume 35 of the Research Papers of the American Quilt Study Group

Edited by Lynne Zacek Bassett



Contributors

Lynne Zacek Bassett is an independent scholar specializing in historic costume and textiles. From 1995–2000 she was the curator of textiles and fine arts at Old Sturbridge Village in Sturbridge, Massachusetts, where she was responsible for the exhibition and book, Northern Comfort: New England's Early Quilts, 1780–1850. Lynne was the editor and primary author of Massachusetts Quilts: Our Common Wealth (2009), and co-author with Madelyn Shaw of the award-winning Homefront & Battlefield: Quilts & Context in the Civil War, published by the American Textile History Museum in Lowell, Massachusetts (2012). She holds a BA in American studies from Mount Holyoke College and an MA in costume and textile history from the University of Connecticut.

Nancy Bavor is the Curator of Collections at the San Jose Museum of Quilts & Textiles and an American Quilter's Society Certified Appraiser of Quilted Textiles. She holds a BA in art history from Northwestern University and an MA from the University of Nebraska, Lincoln in the history of textiles with an emphasis on quilt studies. Among the exhibitions she has curated are *The World According to Joyce Gross* (SJMQT, 2009) and *Jean Ray Laury: Getting It All Together* (International Quilt Study Center & Museum, 2012). Nancy also serves on the boards of the Studio Art Quilt Associates and The Quilt Alliance.

Joyce D. Hammond is a professor in the Department of Anthropology at Western Washington University in Bellingham, Washington, where she has taught for thirty years. In 1978–1979, she spent a year in the Eastern Pacific researching the regional forms of Polynesian quilts and quilt-like textiles of the Hawaiian, Cook, Society and Austral Islands. Tifaifai and Quilts of Polynesia, now out of print, was published in 1986 by the University of Hawaii Press. A return visit to Tahiti in 2010 and a 2011 rendezvous with tifaifai makers in California led to Joyce's 2013 seven-month sabbatical in the Society Islands, where she focused on the changes that tifaifai textiles and tifaifai makers have undergone in the past three decades.

Marin Hanson is Curator of Exhibitions at the International Quilt Study Center & Museum at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. She earned her MA in museum studies and textile history with a quilt studies emphasis from UNL. She is the co-editor of American Quilts in the Modern Age, 1870-1940, the first publication in the IQSC&M's comprehensive series of collections catalogs (University of Nebraska Press, 2009). Hanson is a PhD candidate in the Department of Museum Studies at the University of Leicester (UK) and is focusing her doctoral research on cross-cultural quiltmaking practices, with particular emphasis on China and the United States.

Laurel Horton is an independent quilt researcher, author, and fabric artist. She joined AQSG in 1982 and has served on the board of directors and as editor of *Uncoverings*. A native of Kentucky, she holds a BA in English and an MS in library science from the University of Kentucky, and an MA in folklore from the University of North Carolina—Chapel Hill. Her 1979 thesis, "Economic Influences on German and Scotch-Irish Quilts in Antebellum Rowan County, North Carolina," was one of the earliest studies of regional variations in American quiltmaking traditions. She authored the award-winning 2005 book, Mary Black's Family Quilts: Memory and Meaning in Everyday Life. Since 2005 she has researched embellished white whole-cloth quilts and counterpanes.

Christine Humphrey holds a BA in international studies and history from Texas A & M University and an MA in textile history with a quilt studies emphasis from the University of Nebraska, Lincoln. She is currently working toward a doctorate in education and human sciences with a concentration



in textiles, merchandising, and fashion design from the University of Nebraska. Her master's thesis explored the quilt documentation projects as a grassroots movement with origins in the cultural movements and quilt revival of the 1970s and 1980s.



Page numbers in **bold** face refer to illustrations

Africa 82 Alabama 104 America Hurrah 13, 21, 32 American Quilt Study Group 5, 6, 7 Arizona 82 Art Quilt Movement 30 Asia 52 Australia 116

Barkcloth 44, 45, 47
Bearley, Darwin 10, 19, 20, 22, 24, 29, 39
Belle Grove Plantation 95
Bicentennial 117, 119, 129, 135
Binney, Edward 27
Bishop, Robert 96, 99
Bolton Museum 93, 110
Bonesteel, Georgia 122
Bonham, Larry 19
Bourne, Eliza 96, 97
Boutonné 102, 113
Bresenhan, Karey 119, 125, 126
Britain (see also United Kingdom) 70, 90, 91, 93, 96, 101, 103, 105, 109, 116

London 13, 91, 93 Buck, Pearl S. 79, 80 Burnham, Dorothy and Harold 92, 96, 102, 103

Lancashire 90, 91, 92, 99



Caddows 93

California 9, 16, 20, 82, 125, 133

San Francisco 11, 12, 15

Canada 102, 103, 116

Quebec 103

Candlewick (see Counterpane, embroidered)

Charleston Museum 95, 102, 110

China 6, 69–89

Civil Rights Movement 135

Civil War 129

Clothing (see also Quilts made into clothing) 44, 48, 77, 78, 79, 80

Collecting 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 21, 27, 35, 126, 127

Colonial Revival 91, 108

Colonial Williamsburg 92, 94, 95, 100, 101, 107

Colorado 82

Connecticut 105

Cord, Xenia 10, 17, 23, 39

Council, Michael 10, 17, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 28, 32, 34, 36

Counterpane 94

Bolton 90-114, pl. 10, pl. 11, pl. 14

Embroidered 91, 96, 10 106, 107, 108, 109, 113

DAR Museum 95, 103,104

Ebay (see Internet)

Economy 6, 7, 48, 49, 62, 63, 67, 129

Education 10,53

In quilts 30, 51, 124, 128

Egypt 92

Embargo of 1807 96

England (see Britain)

Europe 44, 48, 83, 92, 103

Exhibitions (see also Salon du Tifaifai) 15, 17, 25, 27, 53, 54, 63, 118, 119,

122, 124, 126, 128, 134, 135

Abstract Design in American Quilts 126

Export 95, 100

Ferrero, Pat 15 Finland 92

Fisher, Laura 10, 23, 24, 31, 32, 34, 39

Florida 82

Folk art 11, 12, 21, 117, 123, 125, 126, 127, 135

France 48, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 62, 67, 82, 103

Paris 13

French, Mark 10, 28, 33, 34, 35, 36

Germany 82 Greenstein, Blanche 12, 17, 21, 34, 40 Gutcheon, Beth 31

Haarer, Rebecca 11, 16, 20, 22, 29, 39

Hawaii 17

Herr, Patricia 11, 13, 22, 23, 30, 34, 40

Holland

Amsterdam 13

Holstein, Jonathan 126

Hornback, Nancy 120, 132, 134, 137

Immigration 98, 99, 120

Importation (see also Quilts, imported) 90, 91, 92, 93, 97, 106, 108, 109

Indiana 9, 10, 11, 16, 19, 21, 22

Industrialization 103, 108

International Quilt Association 126

International Quilt Festival 122, 126

International Quilt Study Center 27, 76, 77, 78

Internet 72, 73, 74, 80, 81, 82, 121

Ebay 34

Iowa 15,82

Ireland 93

Italy 92

Jacobsen, Shelley 19

James, Ardis and Robert 25, 26, 27

Japan 82

Junker, Holly 31



Kelter, Jolie 11, 14, 21, 23, 31, 32

Kentucky (see also Quilt Documentation Projects) 10, 12, 99, 103, 104, 127

Kile, Michael 9, 15, 16, 27, 29, 30

Kirakofe, Roderick 11, 15, 16, 27, 29, 30, 31, 40

Knockers 19, 20, 22

Kopp, Joel 11, 13, 18, 21, 24, 26, 32

Kopp, Kate 11, 13, 18, 21, 24, 26, 28, 32

Kowaleski, Marilyn 11, 15, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 29

Labor, cooperative 47, 72, 73

Lithuania 92

Louisiana 103

Louisville Museum of Natural History and Science 118

Maine 96

Malce, Michael 11, 14, 21, 23, 28, 31, 32, 33

Malone, Eleanor 120, 132, 134, 137

Mann, Bruce 16, 36, 118, 121, 122, 127

Marseille spreads 6, 91, 109

Mary Strickler's Quilt Shop 12, 15, 19, 33

Maryland 10, 12, 94, 106

Massachusetts 21,90

Material culture 22, 109, 117, 124, 128, 129, 131, 135

McKissick Museum 126

Metropolitan Museum of Art 79, 95, 100

Mexico 92

Michigan 15, 25

Midwest 9, 11, 16, 130

Miller, Eleanor Bingham 118

Minnesota 82

Missionaries 44, 45, 52, 65

Mitchell, Sandra 24-27

Montgomery, Florence 14

Museum of Early Southern Decorative Arts 105

National Trust for Historic Preservation 95

Native American 10

Navajo 14

Nebraska (see also Quilt documentation projects) 27

New England 45, 91

New England Quilt Museum 27

New Hampshire 96, 97

New Jersey 99, 100, 101

New York 9, 10, 11, 17, 18, 20, 21, 24, 27, 31, 91, 106, 107, 127

New Zealand 82, 116

Newark Museum 100

North Carolina (see also Quilt documentation projects) 95, 104, 106, 133

North Carolina Museum of History 119

Ohio 9, 10, 11, 15, 17, 19, 21, 22 Overshot coverlet 105, 113

Pennsylvania 9, 11, 13, 14, 19, 20, 21, 91, 98

Berks County 15, 24

Lancaster County 15

Peto, Florence 13, 90, 91

Pickers 20, 21, 22, 25, 34

Polynesia [see also Tahiti] 6, 42–68

Porcella, Yvonne 31

Puentes, Nancy 119, 125, 126

Quilt(s)

As art 13, 21, 27, 33, 117, 125, 128, 131, 135

Commemorative 47, 51, 57, 75, 81, 132

Community 82, 85

Coping mechanism 69, 72, 81, 85

Emotional expression 74

Frugality 45

Imported 52, 54, 63

Legacy 74, 133

Made into clothing 30-32

Symbol of heritage 43, 49, 52, 54, 55, 56, 60, 62, 64, 124, 127, 130, 134

Symbol of wealth, prestige, or honor 46, 47, 49, 52, 55, 64

Trends and traditions 42–68, 75, 82, 83, 121, 125, 126

Quilt Complex, The 12

Quilt dealing 5, 8–35

Quilt Digest 9,30



Quilt Index, The 136 Quilt documentation projects 5, 6, 115–149 Arizona Quilt Project 134 Kansas Quilt Project 5, 115, 117, 118, 120, 123, 124, 130, 132, 133, 134 Kentucky Quilt Project, Inc. 5, 17, 28, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122, 124, 127, 131, 133, 134 Michigan Quilt Project 130, 133 Missouri Heritage Quilt Project 134 Nebraska Quilt Documentation Project 5, 115, 117, 118, 120, 123, 127, 130 North Carolina Quilt Project 5, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 131, 132 South Carolina Quilt Project 126 Texas Sesquicentennial Quilt Association 5, 115, 117, 119, 126, 130, 131, 134 Quilt Revival 5, 8, 9, 35, 116, 117, 124, 125, 133 Quilt types Album 75 Amish 10, 11, 22, 29, 32, 33, 126 Bai Jia Bei 75, 76, 77, 78, pl. 5 Baltimore Album 127 Crazy 78 Crib 10, 11, 60 Doll 11 Embroidered 59, 78 Hawaiian appliqué 60 Mandala 78, pl. 7 Mennonite 11, 22 Printed pattern 52 Reverse appliqué 59 Tīfaifai 42–66, pl. 2, pl. 3, pl. 4

Quilters

Men 54

Professional 48, 49, 50, 52, 63, 64

Quilts: An American Romance 25

Whitework 91, 109

Quilts and quilt patterns, named

Drunkard's Path 33, 46

Joseph's Dream 46

Lenhartsville Quilt 24

Names Quilt 75

One Hundred Good Wishes Quilt 69–89

Pomare Family, The 61

Queen's Bath, The 53, pl. 1

Religion 44, 46, 47, 48, 70

Amish 19, 20, 22, 29

Buddhist 77

Mennonite 19, 20, 29

Presbyterian 99

Protestant 44

Reuther, Linda 12, 15, 19, 33

Royal Ontario Museum 92

Rubin, Stella 12, 21, 23, 29, 33, 34, 40

St. Louis Art Museum 78

Safford, Carleton 96

Salon du Tifaifai 44, 50, 51, 54

San Jose Museum of Quilts and Textiles 125

Sarah, Joseph 11, 19, 20, 21, 22

Scotland 93, 103

Silber, Julie 12, 19, 25, 27, 29, 30, 33, 34, 40

Silber, Merry 15, 25

Smithsonian Institution 118, 120, 134

Society Islands (see also Polynesia) 49, 61, 65, 67

South Carolina 91

Spain 92

Studio Art Quilt Associates 31

Stuffed work 6

Tahiti (see also Polynesia) 6, 42-68

Tennessee 103

Texas (see also Quilt documentation projects) 82, 125, 126, 128

Tibet 78

Tompkins, Doug and Susie 27



United Kingdom (see also Britain, Ireland, Scotland, Wales) 92, 93

Van der Hoof, Gail 126 Vermont 105 Virginia 94, 95, 98, 101, 103, 104

Wales 93

War of 1812 90, 100

Washington 82

Weavers (see also Wilson, Hannah Leathers and Bourne, Eliza), 90, 92, 98, 102, 103, 110, 113

Professional 91, 98-100, 101, 102, 103, 104

West Virginia 101

Whitney Museum 126

Wilson, Hannah Leathers 96, 97, pl. 12

Winterthur 14, 95, 96, 97

Wisconsin 7,82

Women's Movement 124, 131, 135

Woodard, Thomas 12, 17, 21, 34, 40

World War II 124

Yabsley, Suzanne 119, 125

Zegart, Shelly 12, 16, 17, 23, 25, 26, 28, 30, 34, 41, 116, 118, 135

Market In Appreciation

The American Quilt Study Group expresses sincere appreciation to the following for their substantial support of Seminar presentations and underwriting of papers presented in this volume.

American Quilt Study Group Board of Directors in grateful recognition for many years of support from the Robert and Ardis James Foundation

Karey Bresenhan, Founder and Director Emeritus International Ouilt Festival

Pete and Linda Claussen

Eastern Shore Quilt Study Group

Marianne Fons in honor and recognition of quilter Vonda Davis

Friends of Joyce Gross

The Robert and Ardis James Foundation

Midwest Fabric Study Group

Professional Association of Appraisers-Quilted Textiles (PAAQT)

Plate 1. (text reference page 53)
Bain de la Reine (The Queen's Bath), a tableau-style basted tīfaifai designed by Irene Atu and created by her nieces Emilienne Wohler, Sheila Wohler, Veronika Lafon and Bernadette Tavanae for the 120th Anniversary of Pape'ete, Tahiti, 2010.
Courtesy of the Mairie de Pape'ete.

Plate 2. (text reference page 58) A tifaifai made by combining piecework (patchwork) and appliqué designs, created by Joseline Ly. Photo by the author.

Plate 3. (text reference page 60) A section of a *nana'o tīfaifai*, created by Emma Tamarii. Photo by the author.

Plate 4. (text reference page 62) Appliqué *tīfaifai* with asymmetrical 'ape design, created by Emilienne Wohler. Photo by the author.

Plate 5. (text reference page 76)
Bai Jia Bei, made by Pan Kai Li, Wang Jian Village, Shaanxi
Province, People's Republic of China, d. 2013,
34.5 x 35 inches
International Quilt Study Center & Museum
2013.020.0001

Plate 6. (text reference page 77)

Bai Jia Bei, made by a Mrs. Ma of Gansu Province, People's Republic of China, c. 1980,
21 x 21 inches

International Quilt Study Center & Museum,
2013.021.0001

Plate 7. (text reference page 78)
Patchwork mandala, Tibet, made of Chinese Ming (1368–1644)
or Qing (1644-1911) Dynasty fabrics
30.5 x 30.5 inches
International Quilt Study Center & Museum
2011.042.0001

Plate 8. (text reference page 78)
Bai Jia Yi ("One Hundred Families Robe"), late 19th century
Arm span: 39.5 inches
Saint Louis Art Museum, Gift of Julius A. Gordon and Ilene
Gordon Wittels in memory of Rose Gordon
112:1989.

Plate 9. (text reference page 79) Bái Jia Yi, detail.

Plate 10. (text reference page 92) Handwoven counterpane, early 19th century, Bolton, Lancashire, belonged to family of Lucy Page (b. 1807), Gloucester County, Virginia. Cotton 104 ½ x 94 ½ inches Colonial Williamsburg 1995-175.

Plate 11. (text reference page 95)
Handwoven counterpane, early 19th century, Bolton, Lancashire, inscribed "TKSF12," purchased at auction in Winchester, Virginia, ca. 1980.
Cotton
103 x 96 inches

Colonial Williamsburg 2000-5.

Plate 12. (text reference page 96)
Hannah Leathers Wilson (1787-1869), handwoven coverlet, Strafford County, New Hampshire. Inscribed "Cordelia J Downing no 166 1852." Cotton, with blue wool secondary weft
97 ½ x 96 inches
Winterthur Museum 2003.0045.002.

Plate 13. (text reference page 97)

"A Small Representation of the Paradise," central image of handwoven counterpane, dated 1773, unknown weaver, possibly Pennsylvania.

Cotton

106 x 92 inches, two seamed panels. Winterthur Museum 1962.0123.

Plate 14. (text reference page 100)

Handwoven counterpane, inscribed "Hannah Camp 1811," United States or Bolton, Lancashire.

Cotton

110 x 92 inches

Colonial Williamsburg 1974-96.

Plate 15. (text reference page 105)

Detail, corner block, Lydia Ann Stamps (1783-1879), handwoven weft-loop counterpane, Halifax County, Virginia, early 19th century.

Cotton

88 ½ x 80 inches, three seamed panels.

Private collection, on extended loan to the Museum of Early Southern

Decorative Arts (MESDA).

Plate 16. (text reference page 107)

Embroidered counterpane, inscribed "1813 Mary Ober Was born June the 17 A.D. in the year 1753 Mary Greenfield was born May the 4 in the year 1788," possibly New York.

Cotton

100 x 94 inches

Colonial Williamsburg 1965-192.

The counterpane was photographed with back lighting to show the embroidered design.

American Quilt Study Group

- Publishes an annual journal, Uncoverings
- Sponsors an exciting Seminar each year
- Publishes the quarterly, Blanket Statements
- Offers research grants and Seminar scholarships
- Produces a series of Technical Guides
- Fosters networking among members

Mission Statement:

The American Quilt Study Group establishes and promotes the highest standards for interdisciplinary quilt-related studies, providing opportunities for study, research, and the publication of work that advances the knowledge of quilts and related subjects.

The American Quilt Study Group is dedicated to preserving the story of quiltmaking — past, present, and future. We invite you to join our ranks!

Levels of Support:

\$75 Friend

\$65 Senior (65+)

\$55 Student (full time)

\$120 Associate

\$120 Corporate/Organization

Canada, please add \$18 for postage; all other countries please add \$25 for postage.

American Quilt Study Group 1610 L Street Lincoln, NE 68508 http://www.americanquiltstudygroup.org