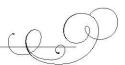
Uncoverings 2015

Volume 36 of the Research Papers of the American Quilt Study Group

Edited by Lynne Zacek Bassett



Lynne Zacek Bassett is an award-winning independent scholar specializing in New England's historic costume and textiles. Among her quilt publications and exhibitions are Northern Comfort: New England's Early Quilts, 1780–1850, produced for Old Sturbridge Village in 1998, and Telltale Textiles: Quilts from the Historic Deerfield Collection (2002). Lynne was the editor and primary author of Massachusetts Quilts: Our Common Wealth (2009). In 2012 appeared Homefront & Battlefield: Quilts & Context in the Civil War, co-authored by Bassett and Madelyn Shaw and published by the American Textile History Museum. Bassett holds a BA in American studies from Mount Holyoke College and a MA in costume and textile history from the University of Connecticut.

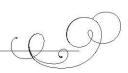
Gail Bakkom's interest in quilt and fabric history is a natural evolution of her career in theatrical costuming. She has worked at the Guthrie Theater, the Minnesota Dance Company, and the Minnesota Opera where, as costume-shop manager for twenty-eight years, she employed the full range of costuming skills, including design. She joined the Minnesota Quilt Project in 1996 and began documenting quilts, eventually serving as one of the coordinators and authors of *Minnesota Quilts: Creating Connections with Our Past*, published in 2006. She co-chaired the 2010 AQSG seminar in Minnesota and has curated three very successful quilt exhibitions at the Minnetonka Center for the Arts.

Linda Baumgarten is curator of textiles and costumes at the Colonial Williamsburg Foundation in Williamsburg, Virginia. She holds a MS in textile-related arts from the University of Wisconsin-Madison and a MA in early American culture from the Winterthur Program at the University of Delaware-Newark. She is the author of Eighteenth-Century Clothing at Williamsburg (1986) and What Clothes Reveal, The Language of Clothing in Colonial and Federal America (2002), and the co-author of Costume Close-up (1999). Most recently, she co-authored with Kimberly Smith Ivey the book, Four Centuries of Quilts, The Colonial Williamsburg Collection, published in 2014.

Since receiving her Ph.D. in American Studies in 2011 from Michigan State University, Amanda Grace Sikarskie has taught at Western Michigan University, including courses in Popular Art & Architecture in America, Western Art History, Native American Art, Museum Technology, Museum Studies, and Historic Preservation. Dr. Sikarskie has held fellowships at the International Quilt Study Center and Museum in Lincoln, Nebraska, and at WGBH Boston's Media Library and Archives. She is the author of the forthcoming book, *Textile Collections: Preservation, Access, Curation, and Interpretation in the Digital Age.*

Terry T. Terrell is an independent quilt researcher with a wide range of interests in textile design and production, quilts from the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, and the influences of historic and social forces on the lives of quilters and their quilts. Dr. Terrell received a B.S. in Botany and Ph.D. in Ecology. She spent a thirty-year career as a scientific researcher and supervisor of researchers. Upon retirement, she shifted her research interests to quilt history. She has taught numerous quilting classes and has taken the Quilt History class from the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. She was instrumental in founding the High Plains Quilt Study Group serving southeastern Wyoming and northeastern Colorado.

Index



Page numbers in bold face refer to Cleanliness 65 illustrations Clothing 9, 29, 40, 41, 65, 99, 100, 107 Petticoats, quilted 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32 Abolitionism 39 Colonies, America 65, 106, 107, 108, 109, American Folk Art Museum 62, 75, 88, Colonial Revival 6, 62, 91, 101 Arts and Crafts Movement 91 Colonial Williamsburg 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 19, Australia 95 20, 25, 78, 86 Comforter 42, 90 Backing 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 22, 24, 25, Commercialization 68 31, 45 Community 5, 6, 7, 15, 29, 35, 37, 39, 45, Batting 10, 13, 15, 18, 20, 22 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57 60, 61, 74 Bed rug 6, 61, 66, 67, 76, 91 Connecticut 74, 78, 79, 80 Bermuda 93 Connecticut River Valley 75 Bicentennial 6, 96, 101, 106, 107, 110 Cooper-Hewitt National Design Bolton spreads (see Counterpane, Museum 93 94 Bolton) Cotton 11, 13, 16, 19, 22, 23, 45, 61, 63, 65, Britain (see also United Kingdom) 10, 67, 68, 70, 71, 75, 77, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 18, 29, 33, 65, 87, 93, 95, 101, 103, 105, 86,87 106, 107, 113 Counterpane 65, 108 Bolton 65 Bolton 6, 65, 67, 77, 83, 88 London 28, 29, 113 Chenille 88, 91 Candlewick 6, 61 92 Marseilles 65, 88, 90 Chester County Historical Society 16, 17 Crewelwork (see Embroidery, crewel) China 101, 111 Crochet 41 Civil War 6, 35, 36, 43, 44, 53, 73, 78, 79 DAR Museum 81, 105

Delaware (see also State of Delaware, Holland 28, 33 Division of Historical and Cultural Home & Garden Television 97 Affairs) Homespun 69,84 Wilmington 15 Hudson River Valley 75 Delaware Valley 37, 50, 53 Huguenot Museum 77 Domesticity 100, 101 Immigrants and Immigration 65 Drinker, Elizabeth 18, 29, 32 Importation (see also Quilts, imported) Dutch (see Holland) 10, 64, 65 Economy 39, 41, 44, 52, 61, 64, 65, 77, 91 India 28, 103, 113 Indiana 37 Household 41, 42, 44, 45, 64, 80 Industrialization 63,87 Edge treatment 45, 52, 69 Fringe 12, 69, 82, 84, 86 Cottage industry 91 Education 7, 29, 34, 44, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, International Quilt Study Center 16, 17 56, 79, 85, 95, 109, 110 James Logan's Stenton (see Stenton) In quilts and sewing 40, 97, 110 Edwardian 107 Kentucky 70 Elfreth's Alley Museum 13, 14, 27 Knitting 41 Embroidery (see also Bed rug and Lace 29 Candlewick) 6, 28, 29, 34, 70, 71, Laundering 65 93-114 Lincoln, Abraham 44 Crewel 6, 61, 65, 66, 81, 95, 95, 103, 108, Linen 66, 68, 75, 80, 81, 90 London (see Britain) Designers 79, 92, 95, 98, 100 Long Island 80 Kits 109 Louisiana 82 Patterns 64, 65, 66, 72 73, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 92, 101, 102, 105, 113 Maine 61, 78, 79, 101 Redwork 112 Marketing 62, 63, 97 Stitches 61, 62, 63, 67, 69, 70 72, 87, 90, Marriage 13, 15, 18, 19, 21, 23, 25, 28, 29, 97, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 107, 109, 111, 32, 33, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 52, 112 76, 77, 80, 82, 84, 100 England (see Britain) Marseilles spreads (see counterpane, Marseilles) Export 65 Marsh, Ann 5, 7, 16, 17, 29, 30, 34 Fabric availability 41,64 Marsh, Elizabeth 5, 7, 29, 30, 34 Feminism 100, 101, 109 Maryland 91 France 34, 107, 113 Baltimore 41 Genesee Country Village and Museum Massachusetts 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 82, 83, 90 83 Boston 33, 79, 93, 95, 99, 102 Georgia 37 Nantucket 95, 99 Good Housekeeping Great Quilt Massachusetts Bay Colony 79 Metropolitan Museum of Art 70 Contest 109

| Michigan State University Museum 108 | Potter, Beatrix 105, 107 |
|--|--|
| Mid Atlantic 73 | Printer, calico 29 |
| Midwest 61 | Public Broadcasting Service 6, 95, 96, 97, |
| Missionaries 82,103 | 99, 110 |
| Mississippi 61, 91 | Quilt(s) |
| Missouri 82, 91 | Imported 10, 11, 28, 33 |
| Mortality 42, 81, 82 | Regionalism 7 |
| Museum of American Folk Art (see | Quilt and quilting patterns, named |
| American Folk Art Museum) | Carolina Lily 101 |
| Museum of Fine Arts, Boston 102 | Cathedral Window 93, 95, 101 |
| Myths 96, 106, 107 | Double Four Patch 41 |
| National Educational Television 96, 97 | Drunkard's Path 41, 101 |
| Native Americans 82, 99 | Hexagon Mosaic 101 |
| Nebraska 16,87 | Log Cabin 101 |
| Nebraska Historical Society 86 | Lone Star 102 |
| Neoclassical 6, 64, 65 | Ohio Star 45 |
| New England 67, 69, 70, 76, 84, 105 | Pineapple 101 |
| New England Quilt Museum 78 | Robbing Peter to Pay Paul 105 |
| New Hampshire 75, 82, 83, 84, 85 | Rocky Road to Kansas 101 |
| New Hampshire Historical Society 85 | Star 40 |
| New Jersey 91 | Sunshine and Shadow 106 |
| New York 44, 69, 73-74, 75, 76, 77, 81, 82 | Trip Around the World 106 |
| New York City 93, 95 | Vase 730 |
| North or Northeast 73, 87, 97 | Vegetable Garden 108, 109 |
| North Carolina 37, 68, 84 | Yo-yo 93, 95, 101 |
| Ohio 5, 6, 18, 35, 36, 37, 44, 47, 48, 49, 51, | Quilt designer (see also Marsh, Ann |
| 53 | and Marsh, Elizabeth) 7, 28, 29, 34 |
| Ohio History Connection 40, 46 | Quilt documentation projects |
| The second secon | Michigan Quilt Project 108 |
| Pakistan 103, 113 | Minnesota Quilt Project 87 |
| Patriotism 64, 78, 79, 81, 82, 85 | Quilt Index 109 |
| Pennsylvania 68 | Quilt patterns, commercial 109 |
| Chester County 29 | Quilt Revival 6, 93, 101, 107, 110 |
| Montgomery County 62 | Quilt types |
| Philadelphia 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 16, 18, 20, | Allograph 35, 46 |
| 21, 22, 27, 32, 34, 50, 106 | Appliqué 96, 101, 110, 112 |
| Petticoat (see Clothing) | Art 109 |
| Philadelphia Museum of Art 13, 14, 20, | Corded 33 Crazy 109 |
| 21, 22, 23, 24, 28, 29 | Crib 16 |
| Pocumtuck Valley Memorial | Friendship 5, 6, 35–60 |
| Association 78 | 111endship 5, 0, 35-00 |
| | |

Patchwork 96, 107, 110, 112 Scrap 41 Stuffed 65, 66, 87, 88 Template-pieced 93, 95, 101 Whitework 87, 88, 96, 102, 110 Wholecloth 5, 7-33, 40, 61, 65, 107 Ouilters Professional 11, 28, 33 Quilting, cooperative 40, 52 Quilting, machine 40 Quilting frame 40,52 Quilting party (see Quilting, cooperative) Religion 6, 7, 35, 44, 53 Baptist 50 Methodist 42 Presbyterian 50 Quaker 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 42, 51, 53, 56 Division within 38-40 Revolutionary War 10, 64, 79, 82, 84, 92 Rhode Island 63, 91 Ross, Betsy 106, 107 Royal School of Needlework 93, 112 Ryerss Museum 12, 13 School (see Education) Scandinavia 107 Scotland 93,100 Sewing machine 40 Shelburne Museum 71, 78, 79 Silk 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 31, 33, 40 Slavery 37, 44, 53, 84 Society for the Preservation of New England Antiquities 102 South 73,87 South Africa 103

Historical and Cultural Affairs 15, 27
Stanton, Elizabeth 35–60
Stenton 8, 12, 24, 25, 27
Teachers of needlework (see also
Marsh, Ann and Marsh, Elizabeth
and Wilson, Erica) 5, 7, 16, 18, 29
Tennessee 91
Trade 65
Transportation 41
United Kingdom (see also Britain,
Ireland, Scotland) 93, 95
Vermont 68, 69, 73, 74, 80, 81
Victorian 100, 103, 109, 112
Vietnam 96

Virginia 9, 10, 11, 41, 62, 69, 70, 74, 84

War of 1812 64, 68, 82, 85

Wedding (see Marriage)

West 107

West Indies 63

West Virginia 41

Wilson, Erica 6, 93–114

Winterthur 10, 11, 12, 27, 76

Wool 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 31, 40, 63, 67

Worsted (see Wool)

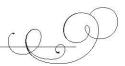
Wyck 15, 16

Spinning wheel 63

South Carolina 69, 72, 84, 86, 92

State of Delaware, Division of

In Appreciation



The American Quilt Study Group expresses sincere appreciation to the following for their substantial support of Seminar presentations and underwriting of papers presented in this volume.

Kathryn and Larry Bernstein Pete and Linda Claussen

Marianne Fons in honor and recognition of quilter Vonda Davis

The Robert and Ardis James Foundation

Land of Lakes Quilt Study Group

Lone Star Quilt Study Group

Midwest Fabric Study Group in honor of Xenia Cord

Minnesota Quilters, Inc. and Minnesota Quilt Project

Professional Association of Appraisers-Quilted Textiles (PAAQT)

Color Plates



Color plate 1. Bed quilt, Ann Jones Flower, ca. 1736–1737. 103 % x 95 inches. Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, 1976-59.

Color plate 2. Detail of block-printed cotton on the back of Ann Jones Flower's bed quilt, ca. 1736-1737. The quilt has a silk top, printed cotton backing, and woolen batting, quilted together with silk.

Color plate 3. Elizabeth Stanton's quilt, 86 by 83 inches. Collection of the Ohio History Connection. Courtesy of the Ohio History Connection, H $_{74633}$.

Color plate 4. Names inscribed on the Stanton quilt, color-coded to show relationships.

Color plate 5. Myrtilla Newman, Dixfield, Maine, 1862. Whitework Candlewick Eagle and Flags Medallion Counterpane. Cotton with cotton embroidery. 89 x 83.5 inches. Shelburne Museum, 1972-30; 10-542. Gift of J. Watson Webb Jr. Photograph © 2015 Shelburne Museum

| Color plate 6. Eliza Adams, Ashburnham, Massachusetts, 1820. Cotton with cotton embroidery. 73 x 87 inches. Genesee Country Village and Museum, 70.1003. Courtesy of Susan Greene | |
|---|--|
| | |
| | |

Color plate 7. Still from Erica, episode #116, "Crewel Point." Wilson shows a crewelwork pillow in the color palette of the 1970s. Courtesy of the WGBH Media Library and Archives, © WGBH Educational Foundation and Erica Wilson.

